FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



THE PHILLIPS COLLECTION

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Trustees The Phillips Collection Washington, D.C.

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of The Phillips Collection (the Collection), which comprise the statements of financial position as of July 31, 2017 and 2016, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Collection as of July 31, 2017 and 2016, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

November 15, 2017

Gelman Kozenberg & Freedman

4550 Montgomery Avenue · Suite 650 North · Bethesda, Maryland 20814 (301) 951-9090 · Fax (301) 951-3570 · www.grfcpa.com

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STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS OF JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

ASSETS

	2017	2016
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ <u>5,314,883</u>	\$ <u>401,675</u>
Receivables (Notes 3 and 14): Trade Gifts and grants Pledges - CSMA campaign, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$6,628 in 2017 and 2016	635,562 4,319,956 664,248	499,575 4,575,280 695,584
Pledges - endowment	10,195,422	12,991,500
Total receivables	<u>15,815,188</u>	18,761,939
Merchandise inventory Prepaid expenses Property and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization of \$18,352,288 and \$17,209,108 in 2017 and	303,339 436,298	300,019 429,458
2016, respectively (Notes 4 and 7) Investments (Notes 2 and 15)	27,980,092 61,588,830	27,767,883 52,165,326
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ <u>111,438,630</u>	\$ <u>99,826,300</u>
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
LIABILITIES		
Line of credit (Note 6) Accounts payable and accrued expenses Accrued compensation Deferred revenue Capital lease obligation (Note 7) Gift annuity debt (Note 14) HVAC loan payable (Note 8) Note payable (Note 8) Bonds payable (Note 8)	\$ 265,000 1,517,933 414,060 518,397 50,621 100,431 4,000,000 746,134 9,579,732	\$ - 1,102,352 352,127 353,377 75,312 131,682 - 886,033 10,188,398
Total liabilities	17,192,308	13,089,281
NET ASSETS		
Unrestricted Temporarily restricted (Note 9) Permanently restricted (Notes 4 and 16)	16,072,081 25,777,807 52,396,434	12,907,455 24,209,901 49,619,663
Total net assets	94,246,322	86,737,019
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ <u>111,438,630</u>	\$ 99,826,300

STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS FOR THE YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

	2017				
		Temporarily	Permanently		
REVENUE	Unrestricted	Restricted	Restricted	Total	
REVENUE					
Gifts, grants and corporate support, net of expenses of \$368,572 and \$463,323 in 2017 and 2016, respectively (Notes 3 and 14)	\$ 4,180,498	\$ 1,748,825	\$ 2,817,060	\$ 8,746,383	
Fees from exhibitions and loaned art, net of expenses of \$381,288 and \$986,775 in 2017 and 2016,	912,842	· .,,.=0	_,0.1.,000		
respectively Admissions	763,945	-	-	912,842 763,945	
Shop revenue, net of cost of goods sold of \$452,278 and \$467,877 in 2017 and 2016, respectively	445,611	_	-	445,611	
Other revenue (Note 2)	240,803	-	-	240,803	
Contributed services and materials (Note 10)	501,799	-	-	501,799	
Endowment earnings transfer (Note 2)	2,392,160	-	-	2,392,160	
Net assets released from donor restrictions (Note 9)	2,526,201	(2,526,201)			
Total revenue	11,963,859	(777,376)	2,817,060	14,003,543	
EXPENSES					
Personnel (Note 12)	6,914,853	-	-	6,914,853	
Exhibitions	1,238,494	-	-	1,238,494	
Contractual services	623,270	-	-	623,270	
Insurance	284,911	-	-	284,911	
Utilities Other facility costs (Note 11)	591,779 541,768	-	-	591,779 541,768	
Other facility costs (Note 11) Administrative expenses (Notes 6 and 7)	538,433	-	<u>-</u>	538,433	
Printing and publications	160,414	_	-	160,414	
Information technology expenses	262,394	_	_	262,394	
Fundraising activities and institutional events	209,678	_	-	209,678	
Marketing and advertising	69,900	-	-	69,900	
Contributed services and materials (Note 10)	501,799			501,799	
Total expenses	11,937,693			11,937,693	
Changes in net assets from operations before other items	26,166	(777,376)	2,817,060	2,065,850	
OTHER ITEMS					
Non-operating investment earnings (Note 2) Non-operating net assets released from restriction	-	5,067,562	-	5,067,562	
(Note 9)	1,321,228	(1,321,228)	-	-	
Gifts, grants, and corporate support for HVAC	-	1,066,523	-	1,066,523	
Fees from exhibitions and loaned art due to HVAC	1,000,000	-	-	1,000,000	
Long-term financing expenses (Note 8)	(322,404)	•	-	(322,404)	
Depreciation of non-operating assets (Note 4) Art collection acquisitions (Note 5)	(1,019,008) (51,400)		(40,289)	(1,019,008) (91,689)	
Transfer of investment deficiency (Notes 2 and 16)	2,467,575		(40,209)	(91,009)	
Campaign expenses	(257,531)		_	(257,531)	
House renovation expenses		<u> </u>			
Changes in net assets	3,164,626	1,567,906	2,776,771	7,509,303	
Net assets at beginning of year	12,907,455	24,209,901	49,619,663	86,737,019	
NET ASSETS AT END OF YEAR	\$ 16,072,081	\$ 25,777,807	\$ 52,396,434	\$ <u>94,246,322</u>	

		Z016 Temporarily	Permanently	
<u>U</u>	nrestricted	Restricted	Restricted	Total
6	4,165,198 \$	6,125,352 \$	9,209,852 \$	19,500,402
	989,199 905,441	- -	- -	989,199 905,441
	463,881	-	-	463,881
	216,884	-	-	216,884
	641,598 2,250,668	-	-	641,598
_	2,344,542	(2,344,542)	<u> </u>	2,250,668
_	11,977,411	3,780,810	9,209,852	24,968,073
	0.040.047			0.040.047
	6,646,917 1,229,664	-	-	6,646,917 1,229,664
	793,927	_	-	793,927
	367,319	-	-	367,319
	598,060	-	-	598,060
	405,679 543,403	-	-	405,679 543,403
	147,535	<u>-</u>	- -	147,535
	222,763	-	-	222,763
	202,604	-	-	202,604
	126,901	-	-	126,901
	641,598	 -	<u> </u>	641,598
	11,926,370			11,926,370
	51,041	3,780,810	9,209,852	13,041,703
	-	(2,948,145)	-	(2,948,145
	1,548,782	(1,548,782)	-	-
	-	-	-	-
	- (220.048)	-	-	- (339,918
	(339,918) (1,019,008)	-	-	(339,916
	-	_	(136,433)	(136,433
	(2,467,575)	2,467,575	-	-
	(290,962) (206,610)	- -	- -	(290,962 (206,610
	(2,724,250)	1,751,458	9,073,419	8,100,627
	15,631,705	22,458,443	40,546,244	78,636,392
.	12,907,455 \$	24,209,901 \$	49,619,663 \$	86,737,019

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 2017

				Supporting	g Se	ervices		
		Program Services		anagement nd General	<u>F</u>	undraising		Total Expenses
Personnel (Note 12) Exhibitions Contractual services Insurance Utilities Other facility costs (Note 11) Administrative expenses (Notes 6 and 7) Printing and publications Information technology expenses Fundraising activities and institutional events Marketing and advertising Contributed services and materials (Note 10)	\$	4,357,003 1,237,671 436,038 195,163 6,565 44,976 345,809 104,346 55,134 112,350 69,380 334,451	\$	1,520,946 404 169,922 89,748 585,214 496,635 121,113 27,105 193,621 31,711 520 70,657	\$	1,036,904 419 17,310 - - 157 71,511 28,963 13,639 65,617 - 96,691	\$	6,914,853 1,238,494 623,270 284,911 591,779 541,768 538,433 160,414 262,394 209,678 69,900 501,799
Sub-total		7,298,886		3,307,596		1,331,211		11,937,693
Overhead allocation	_	2,423,230	_	(2,680,505)	_	257,275	_	
TOTAL	\$_	9,722,116	\$_	627,091	\$_	1,588,486	\$_	11,937,693

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 2016

				Supporting	g S	ervices		
		Program Services		anagement	F	undraising		Total Expenses
					÷	<u>anaranonig</u>	_	
Personnel (Note 12)	\$	4,208,371	\$	1,452,476	\$	986,070	\$	6,646,917
Exhibitions		1,229,664		-		_		1,229,664
Contractual services		484,658		246,022		63,247		793,927
Insurance		277,442		89,877		_		367,319
Utilities		10,557		587,503		-		598,060
Other facility costs (Note 11)		79,363		326,316		-		405,679
Administrative expenses (Notes 6 and 7)		321,575		147,058		74,770		543,403
Printing and publications		100,918		24,130		22,487		147,535
Information technology expenses		43,415		175,436		3,912		222,763
Fundraising activities and institutional								
events		109,898		34,403		58,303		202,604
Marketing and advertising		124,487		2,414		-		126,901
Contributed goods and services								
(Note 10)	_	<u>361,645</u>	_	<u>56,825</u>	-	223,128	_	641, <u>598</u>
Sub-total		7,351,993		3,142,460		1,431,917		11,926,370
Overhead allocation	_	2,262,159	_	(2,501,444)	_	239,285	_	
TOTAL	\$_	9,614,152	\$_	641,016	\$_	1,671,202	\$_	11,926,370

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

	2017	2016
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Changes in net assets	\$ 7,509,303	\$ 8,100,627
Adjustments to reconcile changes in net assets to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization Amortization of bond issuance costs Unrealized loss (gain) on investments Realized (gain) loss on investments Contributions under gift annuity agreements Amortization of discount on gift annuity agreements Art acquisitions Change in discount on gifts, and grants receivables Change in discount on CSMA campaign and endowment pledges receivable	1,143,180 8,461 4,480,360 (11,622,955) (19,112) (2,205) 91,689 (30,181) (150,211)	1,152,455 8,461 (2,582,851) 3,606,809 - (4,218) 136,433 - (68,785)
(Increase) decrease in: Trade, gifts and grants receivables CSMA campaign and endowment pledges receivable Merchandise inventory Prepaid expenses	149,518 2,977,625 (3,320) (6,840)	(2,846,539) (7,956,631) (7,455) (235,335)
Increase (decrease) in: Accounts payable and accrued expenses Accrued compensation Deferred revenue	415,581 61,933 165,020	530,654 26,381 38,320
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	5,167,846	(101,674)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Net (purchase) sale of investments Purchase of property and equipment Art acquisitions	(2,280,909) (1,355,389) (91,689)	2,585,379 (161,439) (136,433)
Net cash (used) provided by investing activities	(3,727,987)	2,287,507
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Net proceeds (payments) on line of credit Payments on capital lease obligations Payments under gift annuity agreements Net proceeds (payments) on long term financing	265,000 (24,691) (9,934) 3,242,974	(1,413,529) (24,287) (16,728) (739,408)
Net cash provided (used) by financing activities	3,473,349	(2,193,952)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	4,913,208	(8,119)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	401,675	409,794
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR	\$ <u>5,314,883</u>	\$ <u>401,675</u>

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION	 2017	 2016
Interest Paid	\$ 386,130	\$ 351,269

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION

Organization -

The Phillips Collection (the Collection) was incorporated in 1920. It opened to the public in 1921 and is known as the first museum of modern art in the United States. The Phillips Collection is an intimate museum combined with an experiment station. At its heart is an exceptional collection of modern and contemporary art around which the museum has created a dynamic environment for looking, learning, and enjoyment.

Basis of presentation -

The accompanying financial statements are presented on the accrual basis of accounting, and in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) ASC 958, *Not-for-Profit Entities*.

Cash and cash equivalents -

The Collection considers demand accounts held with financial institutions to be cash equivalents. Amounts held in investment portfolios, regardless of their maturities, are not considered cash equivalents.

Bank deposit accounts are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to a limit of \$250,000. At times during the year, the Collection maintains cash balances at financial institutions in excess of the FDIC limits. Management believes the risk in these situations to be minimal.

Receivables -

Short-term receivables are stated at their carrying amounts, which approximate fair value due to the relatively short period of time between their obligation and expected realization. Long-term receivables are stated at their net realizable value which approximates fair value, measured as the present value of their future cash flows. The allowance for doubtful accounts is determined based upon a review of account balances, including management's knowledge of the customer, relationship with the customer, and the age of the receivable balance. As a result of these reviews, management has established an allowance as a best estimate of probable losses. All accounts, or portions thereof, that are deemed to be uncollectible, or that require excessive collection cost, are written off.

Merchandise inventory -

Merchandise inventory, which consists of merchandise held for resale by the Collection's Museum Shop, is stated at the lower of cost or estimated market value using the average cost method.

Investments -

Investments are recorded at readily determinable fair values. Investment earnings (losses) include interest, dividends, realized and unrealized gains and losses, net of investment expenses.

The fair value of financial instruments is determined by reference to various market data and other valuation techniques as appropriate. Credit risk from financial instruments relates to the possibility that invested assets within a particular industry segment may experience loss due to market conditions.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Investments (continued) -

The Collection has diversified its financial instruments to help ensure that no one industry segment represents a significant concentration of risk.

Although management uses its best judgment at estimating fair value of the underlying assets for its investments, there are inherent limitations in any valuation technique. Therefore, the value is not necessarily indicative of the amount that could be realized in a current transaction. Future events will also affect the estimates of fair value, and the effect of such events on the estimates of fair value could be material.

Property and equipment -

Property and equipment in excess of \$1,000 are capitalized and stated at cost. Property and equipment are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the related assets: building and building renovations – forty years; and furniture and equipment – three, five, or ten years. Bond issuance costs are amortized over the life of the bond, currently thirty years. The cost of maintenance and repairs is recorded as expenses are incurred.

Impairment of long lived assets -

Management reviews asset carrying amounts whenever events or circumstances indicate that such carrying amounts may not be recoverable. When considered impaired, the carrying amount of the assets is reduced, by a charge to the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets, to its current fair value.

Income taxes -

The Collection is exempt from Federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Collection is not a private foundation.

Although the Collection is organized as a non-profit corporation, revenue derived from its flexible capital and private equity partnerships is considered unrelated business income and subject to taxation by the Internal Revenue Service and the District of Columbia. As a result of these activities, the Collection incurred no unrelated business income taxes for the year ended July 31, 2016, although the minimum \$250 fee was paid to the District of Columbia during the year ended July 31, 2017. For the year ended July 31, 2017, management does not anticipate any unrelated business income subject to tax. As a result, no estimated taxes have been paid.

Uncertain tax positions -

For the years ended July 31, 2017 and 2016, the Collection has documented its consideration of FASB ASC 740-10, *Income Taxes*, that provides guidance for reporting uncertainty in income taxes and has determined that no material uncertain tax positions qualify for either recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

Deferred revenue -

Deferred revenue consists of facilities rental fees, exhibition fees, and member trip fees for upcoming events. The Collection recognizes these fees when the related event has occurred.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Adoption of new accounting standard -

In April 2015, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2015-03 related to *Simplifying the Presentation of Debt Issuance Costs*, as part of its simplification initiative. The ASU changes the presentation of debt issuance costs in the financial statements. Under the ASU, an entity presents such costs in the Statements of Financial Position as a direct deduction from the related debt liability, rather than as an asset. Amortization of the costs is reported as interest expense. The guidance in the ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2015. During the year ended July 31, 2017, the Collection adopted the new guidance above and applied it retrospectively.

Net asset classification -

The net assets are reported in three self-balancing groups as follows:

- Unrestricted net assets include unrestricted revenue and contributions received without donor-imposed restrictions. These net assets are available for the operation of the Collection and include both internally designated and undesignated resources.
- Temporarily restricted net assets include revenue and contributions subject to donorimposed stipulations that will be met by the actions of the Collection and/or the passage of time. When a restriction expires, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets as net assets released from restrictions.
- Permanently restricted net assets represent funds restricted by the donor to be maintained in-perpetuity by the Collection. At July 31, 2017 and 2016, the balance of permanently restricted net assets that is restricted for the purchase of accessioned art is \$1,374,411 and \$1,510,844, respectively. Earnings and losses from the investment of permanently restricted net assets are used to support operations.

Program services -

The Collection's programmatic activities include those associated primarily with the preservation and exhibition of the collection, such as curatorial, conservation, registrar, and library functions. A second category includes those activities designed to inform the public about the collection and its history, such as education, communications, publications, and the music program. The University of Maryland Center for Art and Knowledge at The Phillips Collection, a research and academic arm of the Museum, is the third major category of programmatic activity. Lastly, the Museum includes visitor amenities and services associated with its public outreach under the programmatic heading.

Spending rate methodology -

The Collection uses a spending rate methodology to determine the amount of endowment investment income included in operating revenue as described in the total return policy. Endowment investment income in excess of the spending rate is reported as a non-operating activity. In addition, activities relating to the bond and the Collection's buildings and improvements are reported as non-operating income or expense.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Spending rate methodology (continued) -

Operating activities are defined to encompass transactions that relate directly to the mission of the Collection. These included soliciting contributions and sponsoring museum programs.

Gifts, grants and corporate support -

Contributions and grants are recorded as revenue in the year notification is received from the donor. Temporarily restricted contributions and grants are recognized as unrestricted support only to the extent of actual expenses incurred in compliance with the donor-imposed restrictions and satisfaction of time restrictions.

Temporarily restricted contributions and grants received in excess of expenses incurred are shown as temporarily restricted net assets in the accompanying financial statements.

Expenses for member trips and the gala fundraiser that are direct benefits to the donors are netted against the respective revenue in gifts, grants and corporate support. Member trip expenses totaled \$74,227 and \$167,422 for the years ended July 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively. The direct expenses associated with the gala fundraiser for the years ended July 31, 2017 and 2016, are \$274,775 and \$289,801, respectively. Additionally, the Collection recorded bad debt expenses totaling \$19,570 and \$6,100 for the years ended July 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

Contributed services and materials -

Contributed services and materials are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of the donation.

Fees from Exhibitions and loaned art -

Fees from exhibitions and loaned art reflect gross loan and exhibition participation fees as well as organization fees reimbursed by the venues to which the exhibitions travel, less the direct transportation and insurance costs incurred by the museum to enable the works to travel. Such transportation costs include shipping, crating, and courier expenses. For the years ended July 31, 2017 and 2016, the transportation and insurance expenses totaled \$381,288 and \$986,775, respectively.

Shop revenue -

Shop revenue is recorded net of cost of goods sold, and includes shipping revenue on customer mail orders. Shipping and handling costs for customer orders are included in administrative program expenses in the accompanying Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets and Statements of Functional Expenses.

Use of estimates -

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Functional allocation of expenses -

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the Statement of Functional Expenses. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited.

Risks and uncertainties -

The Collection invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rates, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Fair value measurement -

The Collection adopted the provisions of FASB ASC 820, Fair Value Measurement. FASB ASC 820 defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value, establishes a fair value hierarchy based on the quality of inputs (assumptions that market participants would use in pricing assets and liabilities, including assumptions about risk) used to measure fair value, and enhances disclosure requirements for fair value measurements. The Collection accounts for a significant portion of its financial instruments at fair value or considers fair value in their measurement.

New accounting pronouncements not yet adopted -

In May 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-07, *Fair Value Measurement* (Topic 820). The ASU removes the requirement to categorize within the fair value hierarchy all investments for which fair value is measured using the net asset value per share practical expedient. The ASU becomes effective for years beginning after December 15, 2016.

In August 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-14, *Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities* (Topic 958), intended to improve financial reporting for not-for-profit entities. The ASU will reduce the current three classes of net assets into two: with and without donor restrictions. The change in each of the classes of net assets must be reported on the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets. The ASU also requires various enhanced disclosures around topics such as board designations, liquidity, functional classification of expenses, investment expenses, donor restrictions, and underwater endowments. The ASU is effective for years beginning after December 15, 2017. While the ASU will change the presentation of the Collection's financial statements, it is not expected to alter the Collection's reported financial position.

In May 2014, the FASB issued ASU 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers* (Topic 606) (ASU 2014-09). The ASU establishes a comprehensive revenue recognition standard for virtually all industries under generally accepted accounting principles in the United States (U.S. GAAP) including those that previously followed industry-specific guidance. The guidance states that an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. The FASB issued ASU 2015-14 in August 2015 that deferred the effective date of ASU 2014-09 by a year thus the effective date is fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018. Early adoption is permitted. Collection has not yet selected a transition method and is currently evaluating the effect that the updated standard will have on the financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

New accounting pronouncements not yet adopted (continued) -

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02, *Leases* (Topic 842). The ASU changes the accounting treatment for operating leases by recognizing a lease asset and lease liability at the present value of the lease payments in the Statements of Financial Position and disclosing key information about leasing arrangements. The ASU is effective for private entities for fiscal years beginning after December 31, 2019.

In July 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-11, *Inventory* (Topic 330). The ASU changes the subsequent measurement of inventory that is measured using the first-in, first-out or average cost method. The ASU states that an entity should measure inventory at the lower of cost or net realizable value, and is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2016. Early adoption is permitted and should be applied prospectively to the measurement of inventory after the date of adoption.

Early adoption of the above ASUs is permitted and should be applied retrospectively in the year they are first applied.

The Collection plans to adopt the new ASUs at the required implementation dates.

Reclassification -

Certain amounts in the prior year's financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the current year's presentation. These reclassifications had no effect on the previously reported changes in net assets.

2. INVESTMENTS

Investments, at readily determinable fair value, consisted of the following at July 31, 2017 and 2016:

	Fair Value				
	2017	2016			
Money market funds Fixed income and blended mutual funds Domestic equity mutual funds International equity mutual funds Global equity mutual funds Alternative funds	\$ 1,687,510 5,456,362 12,713,028 6,871,583 1,471,265 33,389,082	3,571,359 6,255,959 5,200,518			
TOTAL INVESTMENTS	\$ <u>61,588,830</u>	\$ <u>52,165,326</u>			

Subsequent to July 31, 2017, the fair market value of the investment portfolio has increased approximately \$1,000,000 as a result of current economic conditions.

The Collection has been admitted as a limited partner in several private equity funds. Under the terms of the partnership agreements, the Collection was required to contribute \$14,723,868 of total capital to the partnerships as of July 31, 2017.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

2. INVESTMENTS (Continued)

Capital contributions are due and payable when requested by the partnerships. As of July 31, 2017, the Collection had contributed a total of \$11,553,226. The remaining capital commitment of \$3,170,642 at July 31, 2017 will be paid when requested by the partnerships.

Alternative investments within the portfolio are comprised of the following at July 31, 2017:

Investment Type		Amount	Redemption Period	Liquidity
Private equity	\$	6,683,076	None	End of partnership
Private equity		1,521,167	Annual	June 30, 2018
Flexible capital		5,385,188	18 Months	September 30, 2017 - December 31, 2018
Flexible capital		4,574,448	Annual	December 31, 2017 - December 31, 2018
Flexible capital		9,181,203	Quarterly	September 30, 2017- December 31, 2017
Flexible capital	_	6,044,000	Monthly	August 31, 2017- September 30, 2017
ALTERNATIVE INVESTMENTS	s	33,389,082		

Alternative investments within the portfolio are comprised of the following at July 31, 2016:

Investment Type	stment Type Amount		Redemption Period	Liquidity			
Private equity and alternative holdbacks	\$ 5,	762,735	None	End of partnership or liquidation of assets			
Private equity	1,	527,655	Annual	June 30, 2017			
Flexible capital	4,	724,852	18 months	June 30, 2017 - December 31, 2017			
Flexible capital	6,	064,696	Annual	September 30, 2016- December 31, 2017			
Flexible capital	10,	444,753	Quarterly	September 30, 2016 - December 31, 2016			
Flexible capital	4.	<u>498,943</u>	Monthly	August 31, 2016 - September 30, 2016			
ALTERNATIVE INVESTMENTS	\$ <u>33.</u>	023,634					

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

2. INVESTMENTS (Continued)

The Collection received proceeds of \$11,432,592 and \$17,345,260 on the sale of long-term investments during the years ended July 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

Investment earnings from endowment investments, less the calculated draw for operations (see Note 1), are recorded as non-operating investment earnings in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets.

The following summarizes the components of investment income (loss) and shows how they are presented in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets for the year ended July 31, 2017:

	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	<u>Total</u>
Endowment Investment: Interest and dividends Net realized and unrealized gain Less: Investment fees	\$ - - - -	\$ 482,628 6,454,226 (181,328) 6,755,526	\$ 482,628 6,454,226 (181,328) 6,755,526
Other Investments: Interest and dividends Net realized and unrealized gain Less: Investment fees TOTAL INVESTMENT INCOME	13,056 10 13,066 \$ 13,066	37,304 688,359 (21,467) 704,196 \$ 7,459,722	50,360 688,369 (21,467) 717,262 \$_7,472,788
		· <u> </u>	
As Reported in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets:	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Total
	Unrestricted \$	* 4,363,366 * 704,196	\$ 4,363,366 704,196
and Changes in Net Assets: Non-operating investment earnings: Endowment loss net of transfer for operations		* 4,363,366	\$ 4,363,366
and Changes in Net Assets: Non-operating investment earnings: Endowment loss net of transfer for operations Non-endowment loss Transfer of underwater investment deficiency Earnings included in other revenue	\$ - - - 2,467,575 13,066	\$ 4,363,366 704,196 5,067,562	\$ 4,363,366 704,196 5,067,562 - 13,066

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

2. INVESTMENTS (Continued)

The following summarizes the components of investment income (loss) and shows how they are presented in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets for the year ended July 31, 2016:

	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Total
Endowment Investment: Interest and dividends Net realized and unrealized loss Less: Investment fees	\$ - - -	\$ 469,240 (620,753) (166,468)	\$ 469,240 (620,753) (166,468)
Other Investments: Interest and dividends Net realized and unrealized loss	10,230 (5,637)	(317,981) 40,773 (397,568)	(317,981) 51,003 (403,205)
Less: Investment fees	4,593	(22,701) (379,496)	(22,701) (374,903)
TOTAL INVESTMENT INCOME	\$ <u>4,593</u>	\$ <u>(697,477</u>)	\$ <u>(692,884</u>)
As Reported in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets:	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	<u>Total</u>
	Unrestricted \$		
and Changes in Net Assets: Non-operating investment earnings (loss): Endowment loss net of transfer for operations		Restricted \$ (2,568,649)	\$(2,568,649)
and Changes in Net Assets: Non-operating investment earnings (loss): Endowment loss net of transfer for operations		Restricted \$ (2,568,649)	\$(2,568,649) (379,496)
and Changes in Net Assets: Non-operating investment earnings (loss): Endowment loss net of transfer for operations Non-endowment loss Transfer of underwater investment deficiency Earnings included in other revenue	\$ - - (2,467,575) 4,593	\$ (2,568,649) (379,496) (2,948,145) 2,467,575	\$(2,568,649) (379,496) (2,948,145) - 4,593

3. TRADE, GIFTS, GRANTS AND PLEDGES RECEIVABLE

The Collection receives promises to contribute from donors. Promises to contribute primarily consist of pledges, bequests, grants, and charitable remainder trusts. Promises to contribute related to the CSMA campaign were recorded as temporarily restricted revenue. Promises to contribute related to the Collection's endowment campaign are recorded as permanently restricted revenue. Management periodically reviews the status of all pledge receivable balances for collectibility.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

3. TRADE, GIFTS, GRANTS AND PLEDGES RECEIVABLE (Continued)

Each receivable balance is assessed based on management's knowledge of the donor, relationship with the donor, and the age of the receivable balance. The loss on uncollectible pledges recorded in gifts, grants and corporate support in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets totaled \$20,020 and \$180,186 for the years ended July 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

All pledges receivable due in more than one year have been discounted to their net present value at July 31, 2017 and 2016. The discount rates range from 0.19% to 6.00% and are determined using the U.S. Treasury Daily Treasury Yield Curve Rate for the term closest to time period of expected receipt on the day the Collection was notified of the pledge.

Trade, gifts, grants, and pledges receivables are due as follows at July 31, 2017 and 2016:

		2017	_	2016
Less than one year One to five years Beyond five years	\$	7,961,250 3,748,685 5,113,811	\$	7,005,377 8,329,124 4,616,388
Total trade, gifts, grants and pledges receivables Less: Present value discount Less: Allowance for doubtful pledges	-	16,823,746 (1,001,930) (6,628)	-	19,950,889 (1,182,322) (6,628)
TOTAL RECEIVABLES	\$_	<u> 15,815,188</u>	\$	18,761,939

4. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consisted of the following at July 31, 2017 and 2016:

		2017		2016
Land Buildings Equipment Construction in progress		833,240 2,491,773 1,838,801 1,168,566		833,240 2,491,773 1,651,978
Total property and equipment Less: Accumulated depreciation and amortization		6,332,380 8,352,288)		4,976,991 <u>7,209,108</u>)
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, NET	\$ <u>2</u>	7,980,092	\$ <u>2</u>	<u>7,767,883</u>

Included in the cost basis of the property and equipment at July 31, 2017 and 2016 is \$1,463,005 of permanently restricted fixed assets. These fixed assets may not be sold or disposed of by the Collection and are considered to be an historical asset as it represents the location of the first museum of modern art in America.

As such, in accordance with FASB ASC 360, *Fixed Assets*, the Collection does not depreciate these items because the economic benefit or service potential is used up so slowly that their estimated useful lives are extraordinarily long.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

4. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT (Continued)

Depreciation and amortization expense for unrestricted fixed assets consisted of the following for the years ended July 31, 2017 and 2016:

		2017	_	2016
Depreciation of operating assets Depreciation of non-operating assets	\$ _	124,172 1,019,008		133,447 1,019,008
TOTAL DEPRECIATION AND AMORTIZATION	\$_	1,143,180	\$_	1,152,455

5. ART COLLECTION

Works of art in the Museum's collection are not recognized as assets on the Statements of Financial Position. Purchases of art are recorded as decreases in unrestricted net assets if purchased with unrestricted assets and are recorded as decreases in temporarily restricted or permanently restricted net assets if purchased with donor-restricted assets.

Contributions of collection items are not recognized in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets; however, certain contributions are recorded as increases in temporarily restricted net assets if a donor makes a contribution intended to fund the subsequent purchase of art.

Proceeds from the sale of deaccessions or insurance recoveries are reflected on the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets based on the absence or existence and nature of donor-imposed restrictions. There were no deaccessions during each of the years ended July 31, 2017 and 2016.

6. LINE OF CREDIT

The Collection has an unsecured line of credit payable to a bank with a \$3,000,000 limit. The line expires on February 28, 2018. The line bears an interest rate of LIBOR plus 1.5%. The interest rate at July 31, 2017 and 2016 was 2.7% and 2.0%, respectively.

Outstanding balances under the line of credit agreement for the years ended July 31, 2017 and 2016 were \$265,000 and \$0, respectively.

Interest expense on the line of credit of \$2,129 and \$18,351 is included under Administrative expenses in the accompanying Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets during the years ended July 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

7. CAPITAL LEASE OBLIGATION

The Collection leases certain office equipment that has been capitalized and included in property and equipment in the Statements of Financial Position. The equipment obtained under capital leases consisted of the following at July 31, 2017 and 2016:

	 2017	 2016
Cost Less: Accumulated amortization	\$ 121,922 (67,069)	\$ 121,922 (42,685)
	\$ 54,853	\$ 79,237

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

7. CAPITAL LEASE OBLIGATION (Continued)

Future minimum lease payments under capital lease obligations at July 31, 2017 are as follows:

Year Ending July 31,	
2018	\$ 25,748
2019	<u>25,748</u>
	51,496
Less: Interest	<u>(875</u>)
CAPITAL LEASE OBLIGATION	\$ 50,621

Interest expense for the years ended July 31, 2017 and 2016 was \$1,057 and \$1,461, respectively, and is included under Administrative expenses in the accompanying Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets during the years ended July 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

8. LONG-TERM FINANCING

Bonds Payable:

In July 2003, the District of Columbia (the District) issued \$27,000,000 in revenue bonds, the proceeds of which were loaned to the Collection for the acquisition, renovation and equipping of the property at 1618 21st Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. The bonds were issued in two tranches representing different repayment schedules. The term of the bonds was to end in 2030. In order to facilitate the issuance and marketability of the bonds, the Collection obtained an irrevocable letter of credit which, with subsequent extensions, was set to expire in July 2016. Obligations of the bonds are paid first from the letter of credit and then reimbursed by the Collection from the Collection's reserves. The bonds bore interest at a weekly rate, to be determined by the Remarketing Agent. Interest and bank fees incurred on the bond were capitalized as a development cost until the property at 1618 21st Street was completed and available for use, which occurred during 2006.

On November 1, 2012, the Collection restructured this debt by converting these bonds to a direct purchase mode financing. The Collection, through the District, remarketed the remaining \$12,465,000 of variable-rate bonds to a single purchaser for a 10-year loan with a fixed interest rate of 2.9%. Fixed monthly payments are \$75,758 with a declining principal balance. On November 1, 2022, the remaining principal balance of \$6,181,875 on the loan will be due and payable. The Collection will either be required to pay off the balance or obtain additional financing.

Additionally, the agreements for the bond and note payable contain various covenants, which among other things, require the collection to maintain certain financial ratios and submit various financial reports throughout their fiscal year.

Note Payable:

With the restructuring, the Remarketing Agreement and the letter of credit were terminated. Existing swaps were also terminated and a variable rate term loan was obtained through the same purchaser to finance the termination costs.

This 10-year term loan with an original balance of \$1,399,000 is paid in monthly installments of \$11,658 plus interest at a variable rate of LIBOR plus 200 bps. The interest rate at July 31, 2017 and 2016 was 3.227% and 2.494%, respectively.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

8. LONG-TERM FINANCING (Continued)

HVAC Loan Payable:

In March 2017, the Collection entered into a term loan agreement with a bank for \$4,000,000 in financing to assist with modernization of the HVAC system in the original house. The loan matures in 2022 and bears a fixed interest rate of 4.5%. Until April 2019, the Collection is obligated for interest payments only. At maturity, any remaining debt obligation may by subject to refinancing. The full \$4,000,000 was drawn in March 2017 under the terms of the loan agreement.

At July 31, 2017, the Collection's future maturities on the refinancing are as follows:

Year Ending July 31,	Bonds Payable	Note Payable	HVAC Loan Payable	<u>Total</u>
2018	\$ 635.264	\$ 139,900	\$ -	\$ 775,164
2019	653,933	139,900	62,800	856,633
2020	673,151	139,900	194,000	1,007,051
2021	692,934	139,900	202,900	1,035,734
2022	713,299	139,900	212,300	1,065,499
2023 and Thereafter	<u>6,363,450</u>	46,634	3,328,000	9,738,084
Total future maturities Less: Bond issuance costs	9,732,031 (152,299)	746,134 	4,000,000	14,478,165 (152,299)
TOTAL	\$ <u>9,579,732</u>	\$ <u>746,134</u>	\$ <u>4,000,000</u>	\$ <u>14,325,866</u>

Long-term financing interest and fees for the years ending July 31, 2017 and 2016 are as follows:

		2017	 2016
Long-Term Financing Expenses:			
Bondholder interest and amortization	\$	298,935	\$ 316,597
Term loan interest		22,719	22,571
HVAC loan interest		69,000	-
Other fees	_	750	 750
TOTAL LONG-TERM FINANCING EXPENSES	\$	391,404	\$ 339,918

9. TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

Temporarily restricted net assets consisted of the following at July 31, 2017 and 2016:

	2017	2016
Program Services Time Restricted Restricted for HVAC capital project	\$ 21,871,037 2,454,905 	\$ 21,079,560 2,745,000 385,341
TOTAL TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS	\$ <u>25,777,807</u>	\$ <u>24,209,901</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

9. TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS (Continued)

The following temporarily restricted net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses (or through the passage of time) which satisfied the restricted purposes specified by the donors:

	2017	2016
Program Services Passage of Time	\$ 1,881,201 <u>645,000</u>	\$ 1,944,542 400,000
Total Operating Net Assets Released From Donor Restrictions	\$ <u>2,526,201</u>	\$ <u>2,344,542</u>
Total Non-Operating Net Assets (Program Services) Released From Restriction	\$ <u>1,321,228</u>	\$ <u>1,548,782</u>

10. CONTRIBUTED SERVICES AND MATERIALS

During the years ended July 31, 2017 and 2016, the Collection was the beneficiary of donated services and materials consisting primarily of legal and program administration services for membership, communications, visitor services and education. The fair value of these services and materials was estimated to be \$501,799 and \$641,598 for the years ended July 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

11. LEASE COMMITMENTS

The Collection is committed under a noncancelable operating lease for storage space. The lease was initiated September 30, 2016 for five years.

The following is a schedule of the future minimum lease payments:

Year Ending July 31,

2018 2019 2020 2021 2022	\$	25,597 26,203 26,824 27,459 2,293
2022	- \$	108.376

Rent expense for the years ended July 31, 2017 and 2016 was \$34,538 and \$47,784, respectively.

On January 29, 2016, the Collection entered into a sublease agreement with Building Bridges Across the River to become a resident at THEARC (Town Hall Education Arts Recreation Campus), an Anacostia-based social service conglomerate serving that community. The Collection will provide programs for both K-12 and senior populations. The sublease commencement date is effective upon the completion of a third building within THEARC complex, which is anticipated to be on or around November 1, 2017. The sublease will expire ten years from the commencement date. After the initial payment of \$247,728 for the space construction, operational costs are anticipated to be approximately \$24,000 per year. Accordingly, the initial payment in included in prepaid expenses in the accompanying Statements of Financial Position.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

12. RETIREMENT PLAN

The Collection sponsors a defined contribution 403(b) retirement plan available to any employee who meets certain age and length of service requirements. The plan allows for employer contributions of up to 8.4% of participant annual compensation. The Collection's contributions under the plan amounted to \$294,353 and \$259,937 for the years ended July 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

During the year ended July 31, 2017, the Board of Trustees established a 457(b) deferred compensation plan for key personnel. No contributions were made during the year ended July 31, 2017, but an amount of \$18,000 has been accrued, and the funds are being held in Cash at July 31, 2017.

13. COMMITMENTS

The Collection has entered into a ten-year consulting contract with the former Director of the Museum who retired during 2008. The contract requires quarterly payments of \$7,500 for services to be performed by the former Director. The contract ends June 30, 2018.

In October 2015, the Collection entered into a six-year partnership agreement with the University of Maryland (UMD), to expand the arts curriculum at the University, provide additional faculty research opportunities, enhance the post-doctoral fellowship program at the Collection, enable the digitization of the museum's library and archives, and invigorate arts-related programming at both the Collection and UMD.

As part of the partnership, UMD will make contributions totaling \$3 million to the Collection to support these enhanced activities. The agreement contemplates UMD's construction of a shared contemporary arts center in Prince George's County, Maryland in 2021, which will be used by the Collection for gallery and storage space as well as educational programs and outreach intended to increase public viewing of the Collection.

14. SPLIT-INTEREST AGREEMENTS

The Collection has been named as a beneficiary in two charitable remainder trusts contributed in prior years. Each trust pays its donor an annual amount up to 5% of the net fair market value of the trust assets. Upon the donor's death, the remaining assets in the trust are distributed to the named charitable organizations in the manner specified in the trust document.

The assets of these trusts are held by an outside trustee and consist of a mixture of fixed income securities, equity securities, and alternatives. The Collection records its interest in these charitable remainder trusts as a contribution receivable, equal to the estimated future cash receipts, discounted at 6% and 2.2% over the expected life of each donor.

At July 31, 2017 and 2016, the present value of the Collection's interest in these trusts was \$4,956,599 and \$4,296,534, respectively, and is recorded in receivables. The change in value of the split interest agreements for the years ended July 31, 2017 and 2016 was \$660,065 and \$(419,523), respectively.

This change in value is included in gifts, grants, and corporate support on the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

14. SPLIT-INTEREST AGREEMENTS (Continued)

The Collection administers various gift annuity agreements. A gift annuity agreement provides for the payment of distributions to the grantor or other designated beneficiaries over the annuity's term (usually the designated beneficiary's lifetime). At the end of the annuity's term, the remaining assets are available for the Collection's use.

The portion of the annuity attributable to the present value of the future benefits to be received by the Collection is recorded in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets as a permanently restricted contribution in the period the annuity is established. During the year ended July 31, 2017, there were no new annuity contributions. On an annual basis, the Collection revalues the liability to make distributions to the designated beneficiaries based on actuarial assumptions.

The total present value of the liability for future payments of principal at July 31, 2017 and 2016, was \$100,431 and \$131,682, respectively, using discount rates ranging from 1.8% to 6.0% and the applicable mortality tables.

15. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

In accordance with FASB ASC 820, Fair Value Measurement, the Collection has categorized its financial instruments, based on the priority of the inputs to the valuation technique, into a three-level fair value hierarchy. The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). If the inputs used to measure the financial instruments fall within different levels of hierarchy, the categorization is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement of the instrument.

Investments recorded in the Statements of Financial Position are categorized based on the inputs to valuation techniques as follows:

- **Level 1.** These are investments where values are based on unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets in an active market the Collection has the ability to access.
- **Level 2.** These are investments where values are based on quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active, or model-based valuation techniques that utilize inputs that are observable either directly or indirectly for substantially the full-term of the investments.
- **Level 3.** These are investments where inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

Following is a description of the valuation methodology used for investments measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at July 31, 2017 and 2016.

- Money market funds Fair value is equal to the reported net asset value of the fund.
- *Mutual funds* The fair value is equal to the reported net asset value of the fund, which is the price at which additional shares can be obtained.
- Private equity funds and other alternative funds These instruments do not have a readily
 determinable fair value. The fair values used are generally determined by the general partner or
 management of the entity and are based on appraisals or other estimates that require varying
 degrees of judgment. Inputs used in determining fair value may include the cost and recent
 activity concerning the underlying investments in the funds or partnerships.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

15. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)

The table below summarizes, by level within the fair value hierarchy, the Collection's investments as of July 31, 2017:

		Level 1		Level 2		Level 3	J۱	Total uly 31, 2017
Financial Assets:								
Money market funds	\$	1,687,510	\$	-	\$	-	\$	1,687,510
Fixed income and blended								
mutual funds		5,456,362		-		-		5,456,362
Domestic equity mutual funds		12,713,028		-		-		12,713,028
International equity mutual funds		6,871,583		-		-		6,871,583
Global equity mutual funds		1,471,265		-		-		1,471,265
Alternative funds	_	-	_		ı	33,389,082		33,389,082
TOTAL	\$_	28,199,748	\$_		\$	33,389,082	\$_	61,588,830

The table below summarizes, by level within the fair value hierarchy, the Collection's investments as of July 31, 2016:

		Level 1		Level 2	ı	Level 3	Jι	Total ally 31, 2016
Financial Assets:								
Money market funds	\$	2,758,970	\$	-	\$	-	\$	2,758,970
Fixed income and blended								
mutual funds		3,571,359		-		-		3,571,359
Domestic equity mutual funds		6,255,959		-		-		6,255,959
International equity mutual funds		5,200,518		-		-		5,200,518
Global equity mutual funds		1,354,886		-		-		1,354,886
Alternative funds	_		_		33	3,023,634	_	33,023,634
TOTAL	\$	19,141,692	\$	_	\$ 33	3,023,634	\$	52,165,326

There were no changes in the level of hierarchy during fiscal years ending July 31, 2017 and 2016.

Level 3 Financial Assets

The following table provides a summary of changes in fair value of the Collection's Level 3 financial assets for the year ended July 31, 2017:

	Private <u>Equity</u>	Other <u>Alternatives</u>	_	Total
Beginning balance as of July 31, 2016 Purchases and capital calls Sales and distributions Gain on sales Unrealized gains	\$ 7,064,610 2,055,864 (2,047,471) 108,111 857,473	\$ 25,959,024 950,000 (4,942,421) 1,518,622 1,865,270	\$	33,023,634 3,005,864 (6,989,892) 1,626,733 2,722,743
BALANCE AS OF JULY 31, 2017	\$ <u>8,038,587</u>	\$ <u>25,350,495</u>	\$_	33,389,082

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

15. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)

The following table provides a summary of changes in fair value of the Collection's Level 3 financial assets for the year ended July 31, 2016:

	Private <u>Equity</u>	Other <u>Alternatives</u>	Total
Beginning balance as of July 31, 2015 Purchases and capital calls Sales and distributions Gain on sales Unrealized gains	\$ 6,470,368 1,491,630 (1,088,831) 78,586 112,857	\$ 32,158,028 3,000,000 (9,048,185) 1,593,391 (1,744,210)	\$ 38,628,396 4,491,630 (10,137,016) 1,671,977 (1,631,353)
BALANCE AS OF JULY 31, 2016	\$ <u>7,064,610</u>	\$ <u>25,959,024</u>	\$ <u>33,023,634</u>

16. ENDOWMENT

The Collection's endowment (the Fund) consists of donor-restricted endowment funds. As required by GAAP, net assets associated with endowment funds are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

The Board of Trustees has interpreted the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) as allowing the Collection to appropriate for expenditures or accumulate so much of an endowment fund as the Collection determines is prudent for the uses, benefits, purposes and duration for which the endowment fund is established, subject to the intent of the donor as expressed in the gift instrument. Unless stated otherwise in the gift instrument, the assets in an endowment fund shall be donor-restricted assets until appropriated for expenditure by the Board of Trustees. As a result of this interpretation, the Collection classifies as permanently restricted net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund.

The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in permanently restricted net assets is classified as temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Collection in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA.

In accordance with UPMIFA, and at such time as the museum has accumulated earnings in the Fund which are in excess of the total of the original gifts, the Board of Trustees will consider the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- The duration and preservation of the fund;
- The purpose of the organization and the donor-restricted endowment fund;
- General economic conditions and the possible effect of inflation and deflation;
- The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments; and
- Investment policies of the organization.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

16. ENDOWMENT (Continued)

Changes in endowment net assets by type of fund for the year ended July 31, 2017 as follows:

	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Total
Endowment net assets, beginning of year Net investment earnings Recovery of deficiency Contributions at present value Appropriations of endowment assets for expenditures Art acquisitions Other	\$ (2,463,088) - 2,467,575 - - - - (4,487)	\$ 41,800 6,755,526 (2,467,575) - (2,649,441) - (250)	2,817,060	6,755,526 - 2,817,060 (2,649,441)
ENDOWMENT NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR	\$	\$ <u>1,680,060</u>	\$ <u>52,396,434</u>	\$ <u>54,076,494</u>

Changes in endowment net assets by type of fund for the year ended July 31, 2016 as follows:

	Unrestricted		Permanently Restricted	Total
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$ -	\$ 433,837	\$ 40,546,244	\$ 40,980,081
Net investment earnings Net investment losses resulting in	-	(317,982)	-	(317,982)
deficiency	(2,467,575) 2,467,575	-	-
Contributions at present value Appropriation of endowment	-	-	9,209,852	9,209,852
assets for expenditure	4,487	(2,541,630)	-	(2,537,143)
Art acquisitions			(136,433)	(136,433)
ENDOWMENT NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR	\$ <u>(2,463,088</u>) \$ <u>41,800</u>	\$ <u>49,619,663</u>	\$ <u>47,198,375</u>

Funds with Deficiencies -

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or UPMIFA requires the Collection to retain.

In accordance with GAAP, deficiencies of this nature that are reported in unrestricted net assets were \$0 and \$2,467,575 as of July 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

Return Objectives and Risk Parameters -

The Collection has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to activities supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016

16. ENDOWMENT (Continued)

Return Objectives and Risk Parameters (continued) -

Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that the organization must hold in perpetuity or for a donor-specified period(s). Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Trustees, the endowment assets are invested in a manner to generate a total return that will exceed not only the museum's operating requirements, but also all expenses associated with managing the Fund and the eroding effects of inflation. It is the intention that all total return (interest income, dividends, realized gains, and unrealized gains), above and beyond the amount approved for expenditure or distribution, will be reinvested. The assets will be managed on a total return basis, consistent with the applicable standard of conduct set forth in the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act.

Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives -

To achieve its investment objective, the endowment assets will be allocated among several asset classes with a bias toward equity and equity-like investments due to their higher long-term return expectations. Other asset classes have and may be added to the portfolio to enhance returns, reduce volatility through diversification, and/or offer a broader investment opportunity set.

The portfolio will be diversified both by and within asset classes. The purpose of diversification is to provide reasonable assurance that no single security or class of securities will have a disproportionate impact on the performance of the total portfolio. As a result, the risk level associated with the portfolio investment is reduced.

Spending Policy and How the Investment Objectives Relate to Spending Policy -

The Collection's annual endowment draw for operations is currently calculated as 5% of the average market value of the prior 11 quarters of the invested assets. Beginning in FY17, the Board of Trustees voted to reduce this draw percentage from 5% to 4.5% over three years in anticipation of more modest investment returns going forward.

Actual cash withdrawals are based on this budgeted amount and may be made at staff's discretion subject to a) the operating requirements of the museum, b) the market conditions affecting investment holdings, and c) anticipated cash flow from other sources. The Board has currently authorized an exception to the policy permitting budgeted capital campaign expenses to be funded by an endowment distribution on an annual approved basis, with the assumption that any such expenditures will be recouped by raising the campaign endowment fundraising goal. The Board may also authorize other exceptions from time to time.

17. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In preparing these financial statements, the Collection has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through November 15, 2017, the date the financial statements were issued.